



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы  
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

**Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС**

**Заключительный этап**

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: НУРСАИТОВА

Имя: АЛИНА

Отчество: АЗАТОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЕСПУБЛИКА ТАТАРСТАН

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

07

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

*Али*



## Task 1

1. a) The word "logophilia" consists of two Greek roots (logos + philia). "logos" is probably tied to science, while "philia" means "love" or "attraction". In the Russian language, for instance, the Greek root "philia" may be used in <sup>a</sup> rather offensive, negative ~~sense~~ <sup>context</sup>. The letter "o" may connect two different roots, making use of compounding.

2. c) The verb "to premier" was derived from the noun. Consequently, ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~proc~~ conversion was used in order to convert the noun to another part of speech.

3. c) The term "cisgender" was formed from the Latin prefix "cis-" and the root "gender", meaning that with the use of <sup>initial</sup> prefix, the word changed its <sup>initial</sup> meaning completely.   
<sup>Backformation</sup>

4. c) <sup>Blending</sup> was employed to create the word "mansplain", as certain parts of the words ("mandate" + "explain") were



taken away.

5. a) The word emoji (a digital pictogram) is a blend of "emotion" and "ji" (japanese character). In addition, "pictogram" might be synonymous with the word "character" (символ).

### Task 2

1. B

2. D

3. C

4. A

5. E

### Task 3

1. b

4. b

2. d

5. d

3. d



## Task 4

2) The fortuitous email read ~~it~~, "Are you ready to get a job, where you'll be in your element? If so, then stick to the end of this email." Oliver was truly tempted. The company offered an improved work-life balance, so he could juggle all aspects of his life, his beloved family included. <sup>Needless to say that</sup> Oliver saw his dearest and nearest once in a blue moon. Had it not been for the last straw, Oliver's life wouldn't have turned upside down.

4) Dreadful thoughts were teeming in his head. "What if it's just smoke and mirrors?" he thought. However, he had <sup>been</sup> "I ~~was~~ <sup>feel</sup> have been toiling away these grueling days just to be pathetic!" he protested. No wonder, as his boss was paying him peanuts by and large. So eager he was not to make ends meet every other ~~month~~ month that he decided to take a risk.





6) Oliver immediately envisaged a spacious, ~~and~~ posh house, ~~with~~ his lovely children playing around. He couldn't believe that all his fantasies <sup>will</sup> come true in the nearest future. "I'm always leaving no <sup>space</sup> ~~time~~ for my beloved family!" he fumed. Now he had to make up for the lost time with them. Oliver realised, "I could've changed my life even earlier. Now I know: take an advantage of the situation, ~~if~~ even if you're reluctant to take risks."

### Task 5

1) The word "busybody" describes a person that is extremely meddling. ~~So~~ A busybody is overly inquisitive in <sup>other</sup> ~~other's~~ people's affairs.

2) The phrase "poised to do something" may describe describe a situation when someone is ready to do <sup>act</sup> ~~sth~~ ~~soth~~ ~~something~~ <sup>without a second thought</sup>.

3) The phrase "to agree to disagree" implies a situation when people's opinions <sup>are polarised</sup> ~~are polarised~~. ~~people are polarised~~ ~~argue over a polarising subject and do~~



~~not reach~~ a rapport. As a result, these people ~~cannot~~ <sup>cannot</sup> ~~build~~ <sup>build</sup> a rapport.

4) ~~stage~~ The word "sluggish" means a slow, ~~steady~~ <sup>weak gradual</sup> progress. The antonym may be "by leaps and bounds." The word is used in ~~negative~~ contexts.

5) The phrasal verb "pan out" means the same as "turn out" (of a situation) or "result in ~~success~~ <sup>something</sup>" if someone ~~make~~ propositions.

### Task 6

1) Never had she experienced such pressure before.

2) ~~That~~ <sup>I</sup> should have told ~~me~~ <sup>you</sup> earlier.

3) ~~What impressed me was~~ <sup>his</sup> Honesty was that ~~what impressed me~~. It was his honesty that impressed me.

4) ~~What~~ Had she known the truth, she would have reacted differently.

5) The plan is believed to be unrealistic.



6. Although ~~he was~~ exhausted, <sup>he was</sup> he kept working.

7. Such ~~a complicated task~~ complicated was a task that few <sup>have</sup> completed it.

### Task 7

~~1) ~~The~~ ~~researcher~~ ~~developed~~ ~~a~~ ~~theory~~ ~~of~~ ~~gravity~~. Newton explored extensively the laws of gravity. This outstanding ~~He isn't~~ ~~of~~ the researches in ~~natural selection~~ biology. ~~scientist~~ ~~isn't~~ eminent for ~~developing~~ ~~a~~ ~~theory~~ ~~of~~ ~~natural~~ ~~selection~~.~~

~~2)~~

1) Charles Darwin is eminent for his extensive research in natural selection.

~~2) ~~Albert~~ ~~Einstein~~ ~~isn't~~ ~~responsible~~ ~~for~~ ~~discovering~~ ~~the~~ ~~theory~~ ~~of~~ ~~relativity~~. ~~It~~ ~~was~~ ~~developed~~ ~~by~~ ~~him~~.~~

3) ~~Alexander~~ ~~Bell~~ ~~isn't~~ ~~a~~ ~~person~~ ~~that~~ ~~created~~ ~~the~~ ~~first~~ ~~practical~~ ~~telephone~~. It was Alexander Bell who created the first <sup>practical</sup> telephone.

4) ~~James~~ <sup>Isaac</sup> Newton is widely known <sup>for studying</sup> ~~to~~ ~~study~~ laws of gravity.



2) Rosalind Franklin had an immense impact on discovering  
played a ~~very~~ pivotal role in discovering the structure of  
DNA. ~~with James Watson~~

5) James Watson is universally acclaimed for ~~also~~ developing  
the first steam engine.

